Professor Guido Cozzi – Curriculum Vitae, August 2023

Personal Information	Professor Guido Cozzi	Married, with Three Children.
i croonaa ingornaanon	Institute of Economics (FGN-HSG)	
	University of St. Gallen	mide estri Qumies et
	Varnbüelstrasse 19	guido.cozzi@unisg.ch
	9000 St. Gallen	+41 (0)71 224 23 99.
Comment Damage I. Internet	Switzerland	
Current Research Interests	Economic Growth, Innovation, Intellect	
	Macroeconomics, International Macroeconomics, Political Economy, Inequality,	
		Education Economics, Health Economics,
	Gender Economics, Population Econom	
Education	2000, PhD in Economics, New York Un	iversity.
Current Employment	2012 on- Professor of Macroeconomics	, Department of Economics, University of St.
	Gallen.	
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Institutional Responsibilities		
		Equal Opportunity Committee (GK-HSG)
	Directorate of the Institute for Economi	
	Directorate of the PhD in Economic and	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Recent Grants	2021-2024: Swiss National Science Fou	
	"Post-Pandemic Economic Outlook: Au	itomation, Reshoring, Education, and
	Growth", CHF 223,050.	
	2018-2019: Swiss National Science Foundation Grant, Principal Investigator,	
	"Economic Growth and Business Cycles: Integrating the Two Perspectives", CHF	
	226,818.	
	-	020 Grant, Principal Investigator, 'Modelling
		acts of research and innovation with the suite
	of macro- and regional-economic mode	ls' (MONROE), EUR 1,498,902.
Recent Teaching Activities	University of St. Gallen:	
		onomics III; Economic Growth; Behavioral
	Macroeconomics, International Trade.	
		; Advanced Economic Growth; International Economic Imbalances and Cultural Shifts.
	PhD: International Macroeconomics, Li	
Recent Contracts including	2015 to 2023: H2020 Expert, assisting w	vith the implementation of the EU research and
consultancy – in both	innovation policies and programmes. Jo	bint Research Centre, European Commission.
private and public sectors –	2021-2022: Expert for the "Implementa	tion of a new macroeconomic modelling
	concept to support Research & Innovati	on policy", tender, European Commission.
Refereeing and Editorial	Refereeing	
Activities	American Economic Review, Quarterly	Journal of Economics, Econometrica, Review
	of Economic Studies, Journal of Polit	ical Economy, Journal of Economic Theory,
	Journal of Economic Dynamics an	nd Control, European Economic Review,
		l of Economic Growth, Journal of International
	and Comparative Economics, Journal	of Macroeconomics, Ricerche Economiche -
	Researches in Economics, German Econ	nomic Review, Rivista di Politica Economica,
		nomic Review, Rivista di Politica Economica, e, Review of International and Development

	Econometrics, Oxford Economic Papers, Journal of the European Economic
	Association, Macroeconomic Dynamics, Journal of Public Economic Theory,
	Economics Letters, Economic Journal, Review of Development Economics, Journal of
	International Economics and Economic Policy, Metroeconomica, Journal of
	Evolutionary Economics, Journal of Development Economics, Oxford Economic
	Papers, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, etc.
	Recent Editorial Activities
	2009 to 2015: Associate Editor, <i>Bulletin of Economic Research</i> .
	2016 to 2017: Guest Editor, <i>European Economic Review</i> .
	2018: Guest Editor, Macroeconomics Dynamics
	2019 to present: Associate Editor, <i>Economic Modelling</i> .
	2020 to present: Associate Editor, Notas Economica.
	2021 to present: Associate Editor, International Journal of Economic Theory.
Software	Matlab, Dynare, Mathematica, Stata, R, E-views, among others.
Publications	Cozzi, G. (2023). 'Semi-Endogenous or Fully Endogenous Growth? A Unified
1 noncanons	Theory', Journal of Economic Theory, forthcoming.
	Cozzi G. and S. Galli (2022)."Covid-19 Vaccines, Innovation and Intellectual
	Property Rights". In "Handbook of Labor, Human Resources and Population
	Economics", K.F. Zimmermann Eds.; Springer Nature.
	Chu, A., G. Cozzi, H. Fan, and, Y. Furukawa, (2021), 'Inflation, Unemployment and
	Economic Growth in a Schumpeterian Economy', Scandinavian Journal of
	<i>Economics,</i> vol.123, July, 1145-1154.
	Cozzi, G. and S. Galli, (2021), 'Privatization of Knowledge. Did the US get it right?',
	Economic Modelling, vol. 98, May, pages 179-91.
	Cozzi, G., B. Pataracchia, P. Pfeiffer, and M. Ratto, (2021), 'How much Keynes and
	how much Schumpeter? An Estimated Macromodel of the U.S. Economy', European
	Economic Review, vol. 133, April, pages 103-60.
	Cozzi, G. and Galli, S., (2020), 'Counting Innovations: Schumpeterian Growth in
	Discrete Time', <i>Economics Letters</i> , vol. 189, April, pages 1-4.
	Chu, A., G. Cozzi, H. Fan, S. Pan, and M. Zhang, (2020), 'Do Stronger Patents
	Stimulate or Stifle Innovation? The Crucial Role of Financial Development', Journal
	of Money, Credit, and Banking, vol. 52, pages 1305-1322.
	Chu, A., G. Cozzi, H. Fan, Y. Furukawa, and C. Liao, (2019), 'Innovation and
	Inequality in a Monetary Schumpeterian Model with Heterogeneous Households and
	<u>Firms</u> ', <i>Review of Economic Dynamics</i> , vol. 34, pages 141-164.
	Chu, A. and G. Cozzi, (2019). 'Growth: Scale or Market-size Effects?', <i>Economics Letters</i> , vol. 178, pages 13-17.
	Chu, A., G. Cozzi, Y. Furukawa, C. Liao, and , C. Liao (2019), 'Inflation and
	Innovation in a Schumpeterian Economy with North–South Technology Transfer', <i>Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking</i> , vol. 51, pages 683-719.
	Cozzi, G., Galli, S., and Mantovan, N., (2018), 'Will a Shrink Make you Richer?
	Gender Differences in the Effects of Psychotherapy on Labour Efficiency',
	European Economic Review, vol. 109, October, pages 257-274.
	Chu, A., G. Cozzi, (2018), 'Effects of Patents versus R&D Subsidies on Income
	Inequality', <i>Review of Economic Dynamics</i> , vol. 29, July, pages 68-84.

Cozzi, G., N. Mantovan, and R. Sauer, (2017). 'Does it Pay to Work for Free? <u>Regative Selection and the Wage Returns to Volunteer Experience</u> ', <i>Oxford Bulletin</i> <i>f Economics and Statistics</i> , vol. 79, December, pages 1018-1045.
Chu, A., G. Cozzi, C. Liao, and Y. Furukawa, (2017), 'Inflation and Economic_ Growth in a Schumpeterian Model with Endogenous Entry of Heterogeneous Firms', European Economic Review, vol. 98, September, pages 392-409.
Cozzi, G. and Davenport, M., (2017), ' <u>Extrapolative Expectations and Capital Flows</u> <u>uring Convergence</u> ', <i>Journal of International Economics</i> , vo. 108, September, ages 169-190.
ozzi , G. and Galli, S., (2017), 'Should the Government Protect its Basic Research?', <i>conomics Letters</i> , vol. 157, August, pages 122-124.
Cozzi, G., (2017). 'Combining Semi-Endogenous and Fully Endogenous Growth: a Generalization', <i>Economics Letters</i> , vol. 155, June, page 89-91.
Cozzi, G., (2017). 'Endogenous Growth, Semi-Endogenous Growth or Both? A Simple Hybrid Model', <i>Economics Letters</i> , vol. 154, May, pages 28-30.
Cozzi, G. and G. Impullitti, (2016). ' <u>Globalization and Wage Polarization</u> ' <i>Review</i> <i>f Economics and Statistics</i> , vol. 98(5), December ,pages 984-1000.
Chu, A. and G. Cozzi, (2016). 'Growth accounting and endogenous technical hange', <i>Economics Letters</i> , E, vol. 146, September, pages 147-150.
Chu, A., G. Cozzi, and Y. Furukawa (2016). 'Unions, innovation and cross- ountry wage inequality', <i>Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control</i> , vol. 64, March, Pages 104-118.
Chu, A., Cozzi, G., Lai, C., and C. Liao, (2015). <u>Monetary Policy, R&D and</u> <u>Conomic Growth in an Open Economy</u> , <i>Journal of International Economics</i> , vol. 6, Issue 2, Pages 360-374.
Chu, A., Cozzi, G., and Y. Furukawa, (2015). 'Effects of Economic Development in China on Skill-Biased Technical Change in the US', <i>Review of Economic Dynamics</i> , ol. 18, Issue 2, Pages 227–242.
Chu, A. and Cozzi, G., (2014). ' <u>R&D and Economic Growth in a Cash-in-Advance</u> Cconomy', <i>International Economic Review</i> , vol. 55, pp. 507-524.
Cozzi, G., and Galli, S., (2014) . 'Sequential R&D and Blocking Patents in the Dynamics of Growth', <i>Journal of Economic Growth</i> , June 2014, Volume 19, 2, pp 83-219.
Chu, A., Cozzi, G., and S. Galli, (2014). ' <u>Stage-Dependent Intellectual Property</u> <u>Sights</u> ', <i>Journal of Development Economics</i> , vol. 106, p. 239-249.
Bartels, K. Cozzi, G., and Mantovan, N. (2013). " <u>"The Big Society," Public</u> Expenditure, and Volunteering' <i>Public Administration Review</i> 73(2): 340–351.
Alesina, A, Angeletos, G.M., and Cozzi, G. (2013).' <u>Fairness and Redistribution:</u> <u>Reply</u> ', <i>American Economic Review</i> 103(1): 554-561.
Chu, A., Cozzi, G., and Liao, C. (2013) , ' <u>Endogenous Fertility and Human Capital in</u> <u>Schumpeterian Growth Model</u> ', <i>Journal of Population Economics</i> , 26(1): 181- 02.
Alesina, A., Cozzi , G., and Mantovan, N. (2012). ' <u>The Evolution of Ideology,</u> <u>'airness, and Redistribution.</u> ' <i>The Economic Journal</i> 122(565): 1244–1261.

Chu, A., Cozzi , G., and Galli, S. (2012). ' <u>Does intellectual monopoly stimulate or</u> <u>stifle innovation?'</u> <i>European Economic Review</i> 56(4): 727-746.
Cozzi , G. and Giordani, P.E. (2011). <u>'Ambiguity attitude, R&D investments and</u> <u>economic growth</u> ', <i>Journal of Evolutionary Economics</i> , vol. 21, n. 2, pp. 303-319.
Cozzi , G. and Impullitti, G. (2010). <u>'Government spending composition, technical change and wage inequality'</u> , <i>Journal of the European Economic Association</i> , vol. 8, (December), pp. 1325-1358.
Cozzi, G. and Galli, S., (2009), <u>'Science-based R&D in Schumpeterian Growth'</u> , Scottish Journal of Political Economy, 56-4 (September), pp. 474-491.
Cozzi , G., Giordani, P.E. and Zamparelli, L. (2007). ' <u>The refoundation of the</u> <u>symmetric equilibrium in Schumpeterian growth models</u> ', <i>Journal of Economic</i> <i>Theory</i> , vol. 136(1), (September), pp. 788-797.
Cozzi, G. (2007). 'Self-fulfilling prophecies in the quality ladders economy', <i>Journal of Development Economics</i> , vol. 84(1), (September), pp. 445-464.
Cozzi , G. (2007). <u>'The Arrow effect under perfectly competitive R&D</u> ', <i>Berkeley</i> <i>Economics Journals of Macroeconomics</i> , Berkeley Electronic Press, vol. 7(1), (January), (Contributions), article 2.
Cozzi , G. and Tarola, O. (2006). ' <u>R&D cooperation, innovation, and growth</u> ', <i>Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics</i> , vol. 162(4), (December), pp. 683-701.
Cozzi , G. and Giordani, P.E. (2006). ' <u>Do sunspots matter under complete ignorance</u> ?', <i>Research in Economics</i> , vol. 60 (3), (September), pp. 148-154.
Cozzi , G. and Spinesi, L. (2006). ' <u>How much horizontal innovation is consistent with</u> vertical innovation?', <i>Research in Economics</i> , vol. 60(1), (March), pp. 47-53.
Cabral, Luís M B & Cozzi , Guido & Denicolo, Vincenzo & Spagnolo, Giancarlo & Zanza, Matteo, 2006. ' Procuring Innovation ,' <u>CEPR Discussion Papers</u> 5774, C.E.P.R. Discussion Papers; published in Handbook of Procurement (co-edited with N. Dimitri and G.Piga), Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press (September 2006).
Cozzi , G. and Spinesi, L. (2006). ' <u>I-D y espionage: efectos sobre la renta, el</u> <u>crecimiento y la desigualdad'</u> ['R&D and espionage: effects on income level, growth, and inequality'], <i>Cuadernos Economicos</i> , vol. 72(2), pp. 213-228.
Cozzi , G. and Spinesi, L. (2006). ' <u>Intellectual appropriability, product differentiation,</u> and growth', <i>Macroeconomic Dynamics</i> , vol. 10(1), (February), pp. 39-55.
Cozzi, G. (2005). ' <u>A note on progressive taxation and cooperation</u> ', <i>Journal of</i> <i>Public Economic Theory</i> , vol. 7(5), (December), pp. 859-866.
Cozzi , G. and Pietrosanti, A. (2005). <u>'Is the European R&D equally protected from</u> <u>espionage as is the US R&D?</u> ', <i>Rivista di Politica Economica</i> , vol. 95 (9-10), (September-October), pp. 143-150.
Cozzi , G. (2005). ' <u>Animal spirits and the composition of innovation</u> ', <i>European</i> <i>Economic Review</i> , vol. 49(3), (April), pp. 627-637.
Cozzi, G. (2004). ' <u>Rat race, redistribution, and growth</u> ', <i>Review of Economic Dynamics</i> , vol. 7(4), (October), pp. 900-915.

Cozzi, G. and Spinesi, L. (2004). ' <u>Information transmission and the bou</u> growth', <i>The Berkeley Economics Journal of Economic Analysi</i>	inds to
Policy, vol. 4(1), (March), (Topics), article 6.	
Cozzi, G. and Palacios, LP. (2003). ' <u>Parente and Prescott's Theory mapractice but does not work in theory</u> ', <i>The Berkeley Economics Jour Macroeconomics</i> , Berkeley Electronic Press, vol. 3(1), (August), (Conarticle 8.	rnal of
Cozzi, G. (2003). <u>'Innovating on innovations'</u> , <i>Rivista di Politica Eco</i> (March-April), pp. 3-29.	onomica,
Cozzi , G. (2001). ' <u>A note on heterogeneity, inefficiency, and indetermin</u> <u>Ricardian altruism</u> ', <i>Journal of Economic Theory</i> , vol. 97(1), (Marc 202.	
Cozzi, G. (2001). ' <u>Inventing or spying? Implications for growth</u> ', <i>Journ</i> <i>Economic Growth</i> , vol. 6(1), (March), pp. 55-77.	nal of
Cozzi, G. (1999). ' <u>R&D cooperation and growth</u> ', <i>Journal of Econom</i> vol. 86(1), pp.17-49.	nic Theory,
Cozzi, G. (1998). ' <u>Culture as a bubble</u> ', <i>Journal of Political Econom</i> vol.106(2), pp. 376-394.	ny,
Cozzi, G. (1997). ' <u>Exploring growth trajectories</u> ', <i>Journal of Econom</i> vol. 2(4), pp. 385-399.	nic Growth,
cent TV Interviews <u>3rd of August 2023</u> , 12.30pm	
Interview on <u>BBC News</u> about inflation and interest rates in Turkey, aft	ter the official
announcement.	
2nd of August 2022 7.20mm	
<u>3rd of August 2023</u> , 7:30am	fore the
Interview on <u>BBC News</u> about inflation and interest rates in Turkey, be official announcement.	fore the
<u>19th of June 2023</u>	
Interview on <u>Al Jazeera</u> , on African Union potential membership to the	G20.
<u>18th of April 2023</u>	
Interview on <u>France 24</u> on China's GDP growth new data.	
6th of April 2023	
Interview on <u>BBC World</u> about the upcoming Pharmaceutical reform in	the European
Union.	
6th of March 2023	
Interview on <u>Class CNBC</u> (in Italian) on Credit Suisse and monetary po	-
minutes before the ECB interest rate announcement. Their decision was my explanation.	s in line with

<u>1st of March 2023</u>
Interview on France 24 about China's rapid recovery.
18th of January 2023
Interview on <u>Wion TV</u> about China vs India demographics and growth challenges.
<u>17th of January 2023</u>
Interview on <u>Al Jazeera</u> about China's demographic downturn.
22nd of December 2022
Interview about global inflation on <u>BBC World</u> .
20th of December 2022
Interview on <u>Al Jazeera</u> about how China can massively recover if it uses its
monetary "secret weapon" and overcomes technological isolation.
15th of December 2022
Interview on <u>Al Jazeera</u> about China's recent economic challenges.
121 (D. 1. 2022)
13th of December 2022
Interview on <u>TRT World</u> about the question: "Is Washington pressuring Europe over
China?"
8th of December 2022
Interview (in Italian) on <u>Class CNBC</u> about inflation, FED/ECB, yield curve
inversion, etc.
7th of December 2022
Interview on <u>BBC News</u> about China's trade and how it needs to change its Covid
policy
<u>28th of November 2022</u>
TRT World and France24: Both interviews on China's protests against Xi Jinping's
Zero-Covid policy.
24th of November 2022
Interview on China's self-inflicted recession and Xi Jinping's disappointing the
young. My interview starts at minute 4:00 on this <u>link</u> .
<u>31st of October 2022</u>
Interview on the causes and consequences of Xi Jinping's Zero-Covid policy on TRT
World.

I1 ra -	th of October 2022 nterview on WION TV about global inflation, oil prices, monetary policy, interest ates, and redistribution. My interview starts at minutes 5:00 on this <u>link</u> . Sixty-five thousand two hundred nineteen views, 800 likes, 19 dislikes, and 388 omments, in 24 hours!
Iı	<u>2th of August 2022</u> nterview on <u>Class CNBC</u> (in Italian) about the US inflation and the FED and ECB's uture moves.
	<u>5th of July 2022</u> nterview on <u>TRT World</u> about China's recent GDP growth slowdown.
	8th of June 2022 nterview on <u>Deutsche Welle</u> on the G7 alternative to China's Belt and Road.
Iı	2nd of June 2022 nterview on <u>TRT World</u> about the economic crisis in Sri Lanka and the IMF and lonor's meetings.
Iı C	6th of Mai 2022 nterview on <u>TRT world</u> . I claimed that China's lockdowns are a consequence of China's reliance on less effective vaccines. He argued that they need to import our nRNA technology to win against the pandemic.
	<u>th of April 2022</u> nterview on <u>BBC World</u> about Turkey inflation and monetary policy
Iı	nd of April 2022 nterview on <u>TRT World</u> about the new Covid lockdowns in China, the EU-China Summit, and the sanctions to Russia
Iı	<u>4th of March 2022</u> nterview on <u>TRT World</u> about causes and global interactions of China's new ockdown
Iı	th of March 2022 nterview on <u>TRT World Strait Talk</u> , alerting about the food security implications of he Russia-Ukraine war and the sanctions.

20th of January 2022

Interview on <u>BBC World</u> ahead of the Turkish Central Bank path breaking interest rate decision.

<u>30th of December 2021</u> <u>Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza</u> on the Italian budget law, rising debt, and Mario Draghi's government future.

<u>15th of December 2021</u> Interview on <u>TRT World - Money Talks</u>, commenting newly released data. I claimed that China's slowdown is a sign of its transition to a healthier growth path.

14th of December 2021

Interview on <u>BBC News</u> about the Turkish Lira in rough waters and the self-inflicted certainty of uncertainty.

12th of December 2021

Interview on TRT World on inflation, fiscal and monetary policy, Turkey, Africa, Covid-19 vaccines and recovery.

A short extract is here: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/posts/guido-cozzi-584aaa40_inflation-fiscalpolicy-interestrates-activity-6875144405204963328-STz3</u> The full link is here: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4hGqvOXgb4k</u>

10th of November 2021

Interview on <u>TRT World</u> on Stagflation risks in China.

<u>1st of November 2021</u> <u>Interview on TRT World Now</u> about the Hong Kong economy faced with extreme Zero-Covid restrictions.

19th of October 2021

<u>Interview on Strait Talk - TRT World</u> about Turkey which is replacing China as a favourite destination of European firms. I claimed that the low participation of women in the workforce is a significant obstacle - with two men employed for each woman.

<u>16th of August 2021 Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza</u> on the Italian National Recovery and Resilience Plan implementation and Mario Draghi's government first semester.

9th of June 2021

BBC interview ahead of the WTO discussion of Europe's counter-proposal to Biden-

	endorsed Covid-19 vaccine patent waiver. The European compulsory licensing
	proposal facilitates knowledge transfer without too much harm to innovation.
	2nd of April 2021
	Interview on Strait Talk - TRT World about the grand Istanbul Canal project and its
	implications for the economy of Turkey.
	29th of March 2021 TV-Interview on "Al Jazeera" about what we learn from the
	Suez accident. The reporting is in Arab.
	Such accident. The reporting is in Ariab.
	25th of March 2021
	TV-Interview on "the edge" about the EU Summit, Covid vaccines, Brexit, Boris
	Johnson, Biden, Turkey, China, etc.
	<u>15th of March 2021</u>
	Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza about Italy's new vaccination program and
	the European policy to incentivise vaccines production and licensing.
	26th of Feburary 2021
	Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza about Mario Draghi's European leadership
	and Covid-19 vaccine patents sharing.
	11th of February 2021:
	Interview on TRT World about about Greek crisis, debt, and recovery.
	2nd of February 2021:
	Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza, about the latest GDP releases, on the
	vaccination campaign, and on the possibility of emergency procedures on Covid-19
	vaccines IPRs.
	21st of January 2021:
	Interview on Class CNBC Milano Finanza, commenting Christine Lagarde's talk.
Other Recent Media	1SRF News (Swiss equivalent of BBC News).
<i>Contributions</i>	Associated Press News (and hundreds of related media outlets in the AP network
	reporting my interview). BBC-Radio
	The Express.
	<i>Blick</i> <i>The Hindu</i> Business Online "Digital Currency can fix the Inflation Problem"
	The Times of India.
	The Conversation.

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	Euractive.
	IlSole24Ore
	L'Avvenire.
	Agency France Press (and hundreds of related media outlets in the AFP network
	reporting my interview).
	Pharmaceutical Technology
	HSG Special Topic Coronavirus
	Economic Times
	The Telegraph
	Swissinfo
	Etc.
Elite Quality Index - some	2023 - The European Commission has included the Elite Quality Index in their
Media Impact Evidence	"Composite Indicators & Scoreboards Explorer" just three years after its launch.
	Handelsblatt (the German equivalent of the FT) regularly writes articles based on our index.
	6 December 2022, <i>Project Syndicate</i> ," "Fortunately, a new study by Tomas Casas i Klett and Guido Cozzi from the University of St. Gallen provides a useful conceptual framework for understanding the Chinese economic model." Zhang Jun, Dean of the School of Economics at <i>Fudan University</i> , Director of the China Center for Economic Studies
	At the <i>St. Gallen Symposium</i> to anticipate some forthcoming results of the Elite Quality 2021 world ranking. The link to the interview is <u>here</u> .
	4 May 2022. The Elite Quality Index is featured in one of China's most popular video platforms (video here: https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1x34y1Y7k7/).
	N. Banik and G. Cozzi (2020), " <u>How Really Influential is Our Elite?</u> ", The <i>Economic Times</i> , Mumbai, 2nd of November 2020.
	and much more. See the link at: elitequality.org
Seminar Presentations	<i>Presentations</i> University of Tilburg (CER), University of Rome 'Tor Vergata', NEUDC, INRIA at Sophia Antipolis, IGIER, Society for Economic Dynamics, University of Pisa, University of Padova, University of Paris 'La Sorbonne', University of Macerata, European University Institute, University of Rome 'Tor Vergata', University of Venice 'Ca' Foscari', University of Lucca, Birkbeck College, University of Bath, University of Urbino, University of Manchester, University of Edinburgh, University of Glasgow, Hitotsubashi University, Kyoto University, York University, MITI-RIETI (Tokyo), University of Manchester, University of York, NBER Summer Institute; Fudan University, ETH-Zurich, University of Mainz, University of Cambridge, University of Newcastle, University of St. Gallen, University of Zurich, SKEMA Business School Sophia Antipolis, NBER Summer Institute, Cambridge (MA), CESI-IFO Summer Institute, Venice, European Commission JRC Brussel, LUISS University of Rome, University of Kent, University of Lund, University of Alabama, Bangor University, Bennett University, European Commission Joint Research Centre.